

# Author Index

Page markers with S1: indicate pages in the *Research Linkages Between Academia and Public Health Practice*, 1996 issue; page markers with S2: indicate pages in the *Youth Violence Prevention: Descriptions and Baseline Data from 13 Evaluation Projects* issue.

## A

- Abatemarco, D. J., 38  
Aber, J. L., S2:82  
Abramson, D., S1:53  
Adams, M. M., 108  
Agro, A. D., 186  
Aidala, A., S1:39  
Alvarez-Canino, T., S2:109  
Ambrose, P., 141  
Ammerman, A. S., 259  
Anderson, K. N., S1:8  
Anderson, M. M., 223  
Arnold, C. W., 311  
Arriaga, X. A., S2:39  
Ashford, A. R., 233  
Atchison, K. A., 44  
Atchley, R. C., 294  
Atha, H., S2:91  
Avila, P., 156

## B

- Baldwin, L. -M., 103  
Bangdiwala, S., S2:39  
Barakat, B., 459  
Barber, L. T., 351  
Barganier, C., S1:67  
Barney, L., S1:26  
Barrett-Connor, E., 242  
Batuman, F., 482  
Bauman, K. E., S2:39  
Bayer, R., S1:53  
Beck, D. E., S1:33  
Black, S., S1:26  
Blough, N., S1:67  
Bock, B., 378  
Bokor, A., 143  
Boohaker, E. A., 282  
Borrelli, B., 378  
Bosworth, K., S2:65  
Boutaugh, M., 401  
Boyle, R. G., 447  
Breen, N., 319  
Breer, L., 420  
Brinkley, B., S1:26  
Brown, J. L., S2:82  
Brown, L., S1:4  
Browne, D. C., S2:31  
Buller, D. B., 277  
Burr, C., S1:47

## C

- Cable, T. A., 161  
Calfas, K. J., 73

- Callahan, L. F., 401  
Calle, E. E., 82  
Capper, S. A., S1:67  
Carline, J. D., 116  
Carter, R., 73  
Castro, F. G., 467  
Cavin, S. W., 17  
Cawthon, M. L., 103  
Chaudry, N., S2:82  
Chenoweth, J., 73  
Choi, W., 65  
Chrvala, C., 467  
Clark, M. A., 327  
Clark, M. M., 266, 395  
Cleaveland, P., S1:67  
Cohn, B. A., 437  
Conaway, M. R., 351  
Connell, F. A., 103  
Cooper, R., 177  
Cordes, D. H., 172  
Coughlin, S. S., 242, 247, 289  
Crawford, S., S2:3  
Croft, J. B., 238  
Curtis, J. R., 116  
Curtis, P., 271
- Dahlberg, L. L., S2:3, S2:13,  
S2:65, S2:101, S2:120  
Daikoku, N., 459  
Danigelis, N. L., 358  
Darden, P. M., 259  
Davidson, A. J., 51, 195  
Davis, R. M., 2  
Day, L. E., 22  
Daytner, G. S2:65  
De Jong, F. J., 44  
Dekin, B., S1:61  
Delaney, M. J., 161  
Delnevo, C. D., 38  
De Vos, E., S2:101  
Dickey, L. L., 233  
DiClemente, R. J., 209  
Donehoo, R. S., 238  
Dorwaldt, A. L., 367  
Douglas, J. M. Jr., 195  
Doyle, J. P., 345  
DuBay, T., S2:65  
Dumois, A., S1:47  
Duncan, M. M., 297  
Duncan, W. J., S1:67  
Dunn, J. K., 129  
Dysinger, W. S., 145

## E

- Edelstein, S. L., 437  
Ehrlich, B., S7, 327  
Elder, J. P., 467  
Embry, D. D., S2:91  
Engstrom, K., 459  
Eriksen, M. P., 14  
Eron, L., S2:120  
Espelage, D., S2:65  
Etheredge, G. D., 242  
Evans, A. T., 259
- Farley, T. A., 96  
Farrell, A. D., S2:13  
Farrow, D. C., 103  
Fernandez-Esquer, M. E., 467  
Ferrini, R., 340  
Figueroa, J. B., 319  
Finnegan, L. P., 292  
Flannery, D. J., S2:91  
Flay, B. R., 22  
Fletcher, S. W., 259  
Flewelling, R. L., S2:31  
Flores, E., 467  
Flynn, B. S., 367  
Foshee, V. A., S2:39  
Francis, C. K., 233  
Frankowski, R., S2:22  
Freeman, V., 177  
Friday, J., S2:3, S2:22, S2:75  
Frye, A. W., 4

## G

- Gabriel, R. M., S2:48  
Galil, A., 123  
Ganz, M. L., 233  
Garb, J. L., 223  
Garb, J. R., 223  
Gazmararian, J. A., 108  
Geller, B. M., 367  
Gemson, D. H., 233  
Ginter, P. M., S1:67  
Giovino, G. A., 14  
Goetz, M. A., S2:101  
Goldstein, M., 73, 266  
Gonyea, J. G., 415  
Gorsky, R. D., 388  
Gotsch, A. R., 38  
Grace, T. W., 65  
Graham, L. A., S2:31  
Granoff, B. R., S1:6  
Gregory, K. A., 129

## H

- Grossman, R. S., 259  
Gruber, E., 223  
Guerra, N. G., S2:120, S2:129  
Guidotti, T. L., 165  
Guise, B. J., 266
- Halbert, R. J., 143  
Hans, J. C., 478  
Haponik, E. F., 4  
Harmon, H. G., 151  
Haskins, M., S2:48  
Hatsukami, D. K., 447  
Haviland, L., S1:39  
Hawkes, A. P., 342  
Healton, C., S1:39, S1:47, S1:53  
Heath, C. W., Jr., 82  
Heath, G., 73, 238  
Heath, J. L., S2:39  
Heaton, T., S1:20  
Hebert, J. R., 252  
Hedegaard, H. B., 51  
Hedeker, D., 22  
Helmrich, S. P., 437  
Henderson, D. A., 66  
Hendrix, S., 271  
Henry, D., S2:120  
Herd, J. A., 129  
Hill, L., 156, S1:8, 340  
Hinman, A. R., 5  
Ho, K. S. I., 129  
Hoffman, R. M., 277  
Holmes-Rovner, M., 420  
Hopson, T., S2:48  
Horan, J. M., 96  
Howard, J., S1:53  
Hu, F. B., 22  
Hubbell, A., 467  
Hudley, C., S2:75  
Huesmann, L. R., S2:120  
Huggins, G., 459  
Hurley, T. G., 252  
Hyman, D. J., 129

## J

- Jackson, K. W., S2:56  
Jackson, R. H., S2:56  
Jackson, S. M., 259  
Jacobson, T. A., 345  
James, S. A., 459  
Jessop, D., S1:39  
Jetter, D., S1:39  
Johnson, C. C., 282

# Author Index

Page markers with S1: indicate pages in the *Research Linkages Between Academia and Public Health Practice*, 1996 issue; page markers with S2: indicate pages in the *Youth Violence Prevention: Descriptions and Baseline Data from 13 Evaluation Projects* issue.

- A**
- Abatemarco, D. J., 38  
Aber, J. L., S2:82  
Abramson, D., S1:53  
Adams, M. M., 108  
Agro, A. D., 186  
Aidala, A., S1:39  
Alvarez-Canino, T., S2:109  
Ambrose, P., 141  
Ammerman, A. S., 259  
Anderson, K. N., S1:8  
Anderson, M. M., 223  
Arnold, C. W., 311  
Arriaga, X. A., S2:39  
Ashford, A. R., 233  
Atchison, K. A., 44  
Atchley, R. C., 294  
Atha, H., S2:91  
Avila, P., 156
- B**
- Baldwin, L. -M., 103  
Bangdiwala, S., S2:39  
Barakat, B., 459  
Barber, L. T., 351  
Barganier, C., S1:67  
Barney, L., S1:26  
Barrett-Connor, E., 242  
Batuman, F., 482  
Bauman, K. E., S2:39  
Bayer, R., S1:53  
Beck, D. E., S1:33  
Black, S., S1:26  
Blough, N., S1:67  
Bock, B., 378  
Bokor, A., 143  
Boohaker, E. A., 282  
Borrelli, B., 378  
Bosworth, K., S2:65  
Boutaugh, M., 401  
Boyle, R. G., 447  
Breen, N., 319  
Breer, L., 420  
Brinkley, B., S1:26  
Brown, J. L., S2:82  
Brown, L., S1:4  
Browne, D. C., S2:31  
Buller, D. B., 277  
Burr, C., S1:47
- C**
- Cable, T. A., 161  
Calfas, K. J., 73
- Callahan, L. F., 401  
Calle, E. E., 82  
Capper, S. A., S1:67  
Carline, J. D., 116  
Carter, R., 73  
Castro, F. G., 467  
Cavin, S. W., 17  
Cawthon, M. L., 103  
Chaudry, N., S2:82  
Chenoweth, J., 73  
Choi, W., 65  
Chrvala, C., 467  
Clark, M. A., 327  
Clark, M. M., 266, 395  
Cleaveland, P., S1:67  
Cohn, B. A., 437  
Conaway, M. R., 351  
Connell, F. A., 103  
Cooper, R., 177  
Cordes, D. H., 172  
Coughlin, S. S., 242, 247, 289  
Crawford, S., S2:3  
Croft, J. B., 238  
Curtis, J. R., 116  
Curtis, P., 271
- D**
- Dahlberg, L. L., S2:3, S2:13, S2:65, S2:101, S2:120  
Daikoku, N., 459  
Danigelis, N. L., 358  
Darden, P. M., 259  
Davidson, A. J., 51, 195  
Davis, R. M., 2  
Day, L. E., 22  
Daytner, G. S2:65  
De Jong, F. J., 44  
Dekin, B., S1:61  
Delaney, M. J., 161  
Delnevo, C. D., 38  
De Vos, E., S2:101  
Dickey, L. L., 233  
DiClemente, R. J., 209  
Donehoo, R. S., 238  
Dorwaldt, A. L., 367  
Douglas, J. M. Jr., 195  
Doyle, J. P., 345  
DuBay, T., S2:65  
Dumois, A., S1:47  
Duncan, M. M., 297  
Duncan, W. J., S1:67  
Dunn, J. K., 129  
Dysinger, W. S., 145
- E**
- Edelstein, S. L., 437  
Ehrlich, B., S7, 327  
Elder, J. P., 467  
Embry, D. D., S2:91  
Engstrom, K., 459  
Eriksen, M. P., 14  
Eron, L., S2:120  
Espelage, D., S2:65  
Etheredge, G. D., 242  
Evans, A. T., 259
- F**
- Farley, T. A., 96  
Farrell, A. D., S2:13  
Farrow, D. C., 103  
Fernandez-Esquer, M. E., 467  
Ferrini, R., 340  
Figueroa, J. B., 319  
Finnegan, L. P., 292  
Flannery, D. J., S2:91  
Flay, B. R., 22  
Fletcher, S. W., 259  
Flewelling, R. L., S2:31  
Flores, E., 467  
Flynn, B. S., 367  
Foshee, V. A., S2:39  
Francis, C. K., 233  
Frankowski, R., S2:22  
Freeman, V., 177  
Friday, J., S2:3, S2:22, S2:75  
Frye, A. W., 4
- G**
- Gabriel, R. M., S2:48  
Galil, A., 123  
Ganz, M. L., 233  
Garb, J. L., 223  
Garb, J. R., 223  
Gazmararian, J. A., 108  
Geller, B. M., 367  
Gemson, D. H., 233  
Ginter, P. M., S1:67  
Giovino, G. A., 14  
Goetz, M. A., S2:101  
Goldstein, M., 73, 266  
Gonyea, J. G., 415  
Gorsky, R. D., 388  
Gotsch, A. R., 38  
Grace, T. W., 65  
Graham, L. A., S2:31  
Granoff, B. R., S1:6  
Gregory, K. A., 129
- H**
- Halbert, R. J., 143  
Hans, J. C., 478  
Haponik, E. F., 4  
Harmon, H. G., 151  
Haskins, M., S2:48  
Hatsukami, D. K., 447  
Haviland, L., S1:39  
Hawkes, A. P., 342  
Healton, C., S1:39, S1:47, S1:53  
Heath, C. W., Jr., 82  
Heath, G., 73, 238  
Heath, J. L., S2:39  
Heaton, T., S1:20  
Hebert, J. R., 252  
Hedegaard, H. B., 51  
Hedeker, D., 22  
Helmrich, S. P., 437  
Henderson, D. A., 66  
Hendrix, S., 271  
Henry, D., S2:120  
Herd, J. A., 129  
Hill, L., 156, S1:8, 340  
Hinman, A. R., 5  
Ho, K. S. I., 129  
Hoffman, R. M., 277  
Holmes-Rovner, M., 420  
Hopson, T., S2:48  
Horan, J. M., 96  
Howard, J., S1:53  
Hu, F. B., 22  
Hubbell, A., 467  
Hudley, C., S2:75  
Huesmann, L. R., S2:120  
Huggins, G., 459  
Hurley, T. G., 252  
Hyman, D. J., 129
- J**
- Jackson, K. W., S2:56  
Jackson, R. H., S2:56  
Jackson, S. M., 259  
Jacobson, T. A., 345  
James, S. A., 459  
Jessop, D., S1:39  
Jetter, D., S1:39  
Johnson, C. C., 282

- Johnson, K. L., 478  
 Jones, S. M., S2:82  
 Jones, W. K., 410  
 Joslyn, K., 143  
 Jung, P., 141
- K**  
 Kamerow, D. B., 219  
 Kaplan, R. M., 467  
 Kaye, J., S1:47  
 Keilch, R., S1:26  
 Kelder, S. H., S2:22  
 Kieler, B. W., S1:26  
 Kincaid, W., S1:20  
 King, T., 378  
 Klerman, L. V., S1:14  
 Kligman, E. W., 172  
 Koenig, J., 71  
 Koplan, J. P., 388  
 Kottke, T. E., 203  
 Krebs, N. F., 229  
 Kritz-Silverstein, D., 424  
 Kroll, J., 420  
 Kronenberger, C. B., 342  
 Kunkel, S. R., 294
- L**  
 Landsberg, G., S2:109  
 Lane, M. J., 238  
 Langwick, S. A., S2:39  
 Lausell-Bryant, L., S2:109  
 Layne, R. D., 259  
 Lee, M. J., 91  
 Leppert, P. C., 69  
 Levin, M. L., 259  
 Levine, M. A., 259  
 Lillie-Blanton, M., 316  
 Linder, G. F., S2:39  
 Locke, S. E., 482  
 Loewenstein, N., S1:47  
 Long, B. J., 73  
 Lubben, J., 44  
 Lynda, P. R., 351
- M**  
 Macera, C. A., 238  
 MacKenzie, T. D., 342  
 MacWilliam, C. H., 91  
 Maes, E. F., S1:8  
 Mannino, E., 340  
 Marcus, B. H., 73, 378, 395  
 Mardis, A. L., 342  
 Marine, W. M., 342  
 Marks, G., 478  
 Martin, J. C., 430  
 Martin, L. M., 82  
 Martin, S. A., Jr. 242  
 Martinez, R. M., 316  
 Matthias, R. E., 44  
 Maxwell, C. D., S2:120  
 Mayer, J. A., 186  
 Mayer, K., 304  
 Mayer-Oakes, S. A., 44  
 McAlister, A., S2:22  
 McCarthy, B. D., 91, 282  
 McMahon, P. M., S2:39
- McNabb, S. J. N., 96  
 McNagny, S. E., 345  
 Mercy, J. A., S2:v, S2:1, S2:3  
 Merriam, P. A., 252  
 Merritt, R. K., 14  
 Messeri, P., S1:39, S1:53  
 Metayer, C., 242  
 Meyer, A. L., S2:13  
 Mickey, R. M., 358  
 Miller, C. A., 459  
 Miller, T. M., S1:14  
 Mintzer, M., 271  
 Mishra, S. I., 467  
 Moon, T. E., 277  
 Morrell, D., 271  
 Mulvihill, B. A., S1:14  
 Mulvihill, F. X., S1:14
- N**  
 Nadel, H., S2:109  
 Najem, G. R., 482  
 Navarro, A. M., 467  
 Nelson, D. E., 14  
 Neumann, A. K., 143  
 Newman, W. G., 186  
 Nitzkin, J. L., S1:1  
 Novotny, P., 203  
 Novotny, T. E., S1:1
- O**  
 Ockene, I. S., 252  
 Ockene, J. K., 252  
 O'Hanlan, K. A., 411  
 Orpinas, P., S2:22  
 Orr, S. T., 459
- P**  
 Paauw, D. S., 116  
 Padonu, G., 420  
 Palen, T. E., 342  
 Palinkas, L. A., 73  
 Pamuk, E. R., 108, 388  
 Panser, L., 203  
 Papenfuss, M. R., 277  
 Parcel, G. S., S2:22  
 Parker, R. M., 345  
 Partner, S. F., 69  
 Paschall, M. J., S2:31  
 Pass, M. A., S1:14  
 Patrick, K., 1, 73, 139, 156, 338  
 Pearlman, D. N., 57, 291, 327  
 Peddicord, J. P., 14  
 Peden, J. G., Jr. 259  
 Pera, V., 266  
 Pesola, G. R., 447  
 Pierce, J. P., 17, 65  
 Pinto, B., 378, 395  
 Piper, P., 208  
 Plautz, B., S1:33  
 Plichta, L., 297  
 Plichta, S. B., 297  
 Posner, S. F., 472  
 Potter, L. B., S2:1  
 Powell, K. E., 96, S2:v, S2:3,  
     S2:48, S2:91  
 Pupkin, M., 459
- Q**  
 Qaqish, B. F., 271
- R**  
 Radetsky, M., S1:33  
 Rahman, M. I., 221  
 Rakowski, W., 57, 327, 351  
 Ramirez, A., 467  
 Ramsdell, E., 340  
 Ramsey, P. G., 116  
 Rao, J., 401  
 Rea, D. F., 172  
 Rea, J. L., 172  
 Rebner, M., 282  
 Resnick, J. C., 271  
 Rimer, B. K., 351  
 Ringwalt, C. L., S2:31  
 Robinson, M. A., 478  
 Robyn, B., S1:8  
 Rogers, L. Q., 259  
 Rolka, H. R., 96  
 Rosenberg, M. L., S2:v  
 Rothert, M., 420  
 Rotimi, C., 177  
 Rovner, D. R., 420  
 Ruiz, E., 467  
 Rundall, T. G., S1:26
- S**  
 Sallis, J. F., 73  
 Samples, F., S2:82  
 Sanders-Phillips, K., 450  
 Sandow, K. L., 225, 231  
 Saperia, G. M., 252  
 Saporta, I., S1:26  
 Sarov, B., 123  
 Satcher, D., S2:v  
 Schulter, W. W., 342  
 Schwartz, D. G., 9  
 Schweitzer, S. O., 44  
 Schwenk, T. L., 73  
 Scutchfield, F. D., 1, 139, 338  
 Secker-Walker, R. H., 71, 367  
 Seelig, C. B., 259  
 Seidman, C. S., 1, 139, 291  
 Selmar, C., S1:33  
 Settle, M. B., 259  
 Shaffer, P. A., 388  
 Shah, S. A., 342  
 Shany, S., 123  
 Siddiqui, O., 22  
 Siegel, M., 14  
 Simon, L. G., 442  
 Skelly, J., 72, 367  
 Smith, A. M., 482  
 Solomon, L. J., 367  
 Sorin, M. D., S1:53  
 Spellmann, M., S2:109  
 Sperber, A. D., 123  
 Spittal, P., 203  
 Stahl, Z., 123  
 Steele, A. W., 342  
 Stein, G., S1:39  
 Stevenson, J. M., S1:8  
 Stone, D. A., S2:101  
 Stritter, F. T., 259
- T**  
 Talarczyk, G., 420  
 Taylor, S., S1:47  
 Tessaro, L., 351  
 Thebarge, R. W., 266  
 Thompson, J. W., 219  
 Thornton, T., S2:3  
 Tolan, P. H., S2:120, S2:129  
 Torres, T., 73  
 Trapp, M. A. 203  
 Trepka, M. J., 195  
 Tuckson, R., S1:3  
 Tyler, C. W., Jr., S1:6
- U**  
 Unger, J. B., 134
- V**  
 Vacek, P. M., 367  
 VanAcker, R., S2:120  
 Vazsonyi, A. T., S2:91  
 Vega, W., S1:4  
 Vuturo, A. F., 172
- W**  
 Ward, R. E., 282  
 Warren, N., S1:26  
 Washington, K., 69  
 Waterman, S. H., S1:8  
 Wei, F., S1:20  
 Weinberg, G., S1:39  
 Wenrich, M. D., 116  
 Wiecha, J. M., 29  
 Wiist, W. H., S2:56  
 Williamson, D. F., 388  
 Wingard, D. L., 437  
 Wingo, P. A., 82  
 Wingood, G. M., 209  
 Winkelstein, W. Jr., 289  
 Witbeck, B., 304  
 Woodruff, S. I., 186  
 Woods-Powell, C. T., 351  
 Woolf, S. H., 338  
 Wooten, W., 73  
 Worden, J. K., 358, 367  
 Wright, K., S1:20  
 Wright, R. A., 51
- Y**  
 Yancey, A. K., 448  
 Yarnall, K. S. H., 351  
 Yeager, K. K., 238, S1:8, 442  
 Yood, M. U., 91, 282
- Z**  
 Zierler, S., 304

# Subject Index

## A

Academic professional associations, cooperative agreements between Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and, S1:6  
Access to service and neighborhood effects, 320 and sexual orientation, 411 and socioeconomic status, 319, 320, 327  
Adolescent behavior attributional bias and reactive aggression, S2:75 attribution theory in, S2:6 building relationships and resilience in violence prevention in, S2:48 cigarette brand preferences, 17 gun-carrying, 96 impact of external events on, S2:11 and Pap screening, 482 and prevention of youth violence, S2:6 resilience theory in, S2:6 Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:13 and Safe Dates Project, S2:39 social learning theory in, S2:6 Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment program for, S2:31 tobacco use, 29 and use of smokeless chewing tobacco, 22 using multimedia to teach conflict-resolution skills, S2:65 Advertising, 14 African-American men, 177, 242 African-American women attitudes and expectations of menopause for, 420 determinants of functional health of, with osteoarthritis, 430 importance of age as context to understanding mammography screening behavior, 358 mammography among, 327 occupational health status of health care workers, 311 risk for cervical cancer, 322 variables associated with low birthweight, 459

Age and activity limitations associated with arthritis, 402 as factor in youth violence, S2:1 importance of, as context for understanding African-American women's mammography screening behavior, 358 Agency for Toxic Substance and Disease Registry (ATSDR), S1:6 Aggression. See also Conflict resolution; Vio-

lence prevention; Youth violence attributional bias and reactive, S2:75 evaluating cognitive/ecological program for prevention of, among urban children, S2:120 Aggressive Fantasy Scale, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:114 AIDS and health personnel, S1:39 and need for physician communication, 301 and sexual behavior among gay and bisexual men, 472 Alabama, collaborative needs assessment and system development in maternal/child health in, S1:14 Alcohol use, association with rape, 306 Alcoholism and need for physician communication, 301 American Academy of Family Physicians recommendations for mammography, 341 recommendations for pap smears, 342 American Cancer Society recommendations for mammography, 341 recommendations for pap smears, 343 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists on domestic violence training, 302 recommendations for mammography, 341 recommendations for pap smears, 342, 343 American College of Preventive Medicine new practice statements of, 338 Practice Policy Statement on cervical cancer screening, 342 on screening mammography for breast cancer, 340 profile of, in development of guidelines, 338 American College of Radiology, recommendations for mammography, 341 American College of Sports Medicine, recommendations for physical activity, 395 American Medical Association, on domestic violence training, 302 Anger Replacement Therapy (ART), in SMART Talk (Students Managing Anger Resolution Together), S2:65 Arthritis, and women's health, 401 Arthritis Foundation Aquatics Program, 404 Arthritis Impact Measurement Scales 2 (AIMS2), 430, 431 Arthritis Self-Management Course (ASMC), 405 Asian Americans, 29 Assessment, collaborative needs, in Alabama, S1:14 Association of Schools of Public Health (ASPH), S1:6

Association of Teachers of Preventive Medicine (ATPM), S1:6 Attitudes, gender differences in HIV-related, for college students, S1:61 Attitudes Toward Gangs Scale, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:114 Attributional bias, and reactive aggression, S2:75

## B

Barriers-Specific Telephone Counseling, 356 Behavior applying transtheoretical model of behavior change to obesity treatments, 266 correlates of health promotion, in black and Latina women, 450 gender differences in HIV-related, for college students, S1:61 recreational sun exposure, 186 Behavior therapy, 134, 259 Behavioral treatment in smoking cessation, 382 Biological hazards as threat to health care workers, 313 Birthweight, 459 Bisexuality, 472 Blacks, 124, 242, 450 Bone mineral density, relation of, to oophorectomy status, in women, 424 Boston Violence Prevention Project (VPP), S2:101 baseline data for, S2:105 evaluation design for, S2:104 intervention plan for, S2:102 lessons learned from, S2:107 theory behind, S2:102 Book Reviews *Ethics in Epidemiology and Clinical Research: Annotated Readings*, 289 *Health and the New Media: Technologies Transforming Personal and Public Health*, 487 *Mortality from Smoking in Developed Countries, 1950-2000*, 65 *Order Out of Chaos: John Shaw Billings and America's Coming of Age*, 65 *Plagues, Products and Politics: Emergent Public Health Hazards and National Policymaking*, 66 *Teaching the Responsible Conduct of Research through a Case Study Approach: A Handbook for Instructors*, 289 BrainPower Program, S2:75 Breast cancer, 292 in African-American women, 358

- American College of Preventive Medicine Practice Policy Statement on screening mammography for, 340 as cause of mortality in women, 378 diagnosis of, in disadvantaged neighborhoods, 319 risk factors for, 340 screening for, 57 among black, Hispanic and white women, 327 in inner-city medical walk-in clinic, 345 survival rate from, 340 Breast neoplasm, 82, 91, 319
- C**
- California, creation of Office of Women's Health in, 442 California Behavioral Risk Factor Survey, DES awareness and exposure in, 437 Canadian Task Force on the Periodic Health Examination recommendations for mammography, 341 recommendations for pap smears, 343 Cancer screening programs benefits of establishing in nontraditional settings, 345 in Hispanic communities, 467 for women in community health center population, 351 Cancer survivors, 203, 208 Cardiology, 161 Case-finding strategies, tension between primary prevention strategies and, in New York State's voluntary HIV counseling and testing program for women, S1:53 Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), 379 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) cooperative agreements between academic professional associations and, S1:6 evaluation of 15 projects, S2:3 recommendations for physical activity, 395 violence prevention approach of, S2:1 Cervical cancer American College of Preventive Medicine Practice Policy Statement on screening for, 342 correlation with screening for breast cancer, 57 diagnosis of, in disadvantaged neighborhoods, 319 screening for, in inner-city medical walk-in clinic, 345 use of Pap test, 82 Chemical hazards as threat to health care workers, 313 Child Behavior Checklist, for Metropolitan Area Child Study, S2:123 Child Report of Parental Behavior Inventory, in PeaceBuilders program, S2:95 Children collaborative needs assessment program for, in Alabama, S1:14 effect of collaborative research on health status of, S1:3 model immunization program for, in San Diego, S1:8 Cholesterol, 123, 129, 259 Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program, S2:56 Classroom education, in youth violence prevention program, S2:48, S2:50
- Clinic chart audits in assessing immunization rates, S1:9, S1:11 Clinical breast exam (CBE) and Pap smear testing (Pap) index, 329 Cognitive behavior theory, for Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:110 Cognitive/ecological program for prevention of urban violence, evaluation of, S2:120 Cognitive mediation, S2:102 Cognitive treatment in smoking cessation, 382 Collaborative research as accomplishment of cooperative agreement, S1:7 challenges faced by, in HIV health services planning, S1:26 effect of, on health status of children, S1:3 on gender differences in HIV-related self-reported knowledge, S1:61 on impact of patient education on effect of zidovudine on HIV perinatal transmission, S1:47 implementation of program on, in Alabama, S1:14 importance of, S1:3 models for, S1:2 for modifying home environment for the elderly, S1:33 potential of, S1:1 preschool immunization program as, S1:8 protocol for, S1:4 regional program for assuring maternal-child health services, S1:20 on stabilizing the HIV/AIDS workforce, S1:39 on tension between case finding and primary prevention strategies in HIV counseling program, S1:53 translating, into public health practice, S1:67 usefulness of multilevel, S1:3 College students, gender differences in HIV-related self-reported knowledge, attitudes and behaviors among, S1:61 Community and Home Injury Prevention Program for Seniors (CHIPS), establishment of, in San Francisco, S1:33 Community-based injury-reduction program, establishment of, for the elderly, S1:33 Community-based intervention programs Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program as, S2:56 Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment as, S2:31 Community-based Public Health Initiative (CBPHI), funding of, by Kellogg Foundation, S1:4 Community-based research. *See* Collaborative research Community health center, 51, 156, 351 Community health education project, smoking cessation as, 367 Community involvement, in improving immunization rates for preschoolers, S1:9 Community-oriented preventive medicine, 156, 165 Community resources and smoking cessation, 374 Comprehensive Breast and Cervical Cancer Mortality Act, 356 Computer and information technologies, 9 Computer-based interactive interventions, SMART Talk as, S2:65 Conflict Behavior Questionnaire, in PeaceBuilders program, S2:95
- Conflict resolution. *See also* Aggression Resolving Conflict Creatively Program for, S2:82 and Safe Dates Project, S2:41 Self-Enhancement, Inc. use of, S2:50 using multimedia to teach skills in, to adolescents, S2:65 Conflict Resolution Strategies Scale, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:112, S2:114 Conflict Tactics Scale (CTS), 298 Congressional Women Caucus, 415 Continuing education, need for domestic violence training in, 302 Cooperative agreements, between academic professional associations and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, S1:6 Coronary disease, 123, 161, 252, 292, 388 Cost-effectiveness estimates of mammography screening, 340 Counseling, 73, 266 Cross-sectional studies, S2:10, 379 Curriculum for BrainPower Program, S2:76 for Resolving Conflict Creatively Program, S2:83 "Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways" (RIPP), S2:13 in SMART Talk (Students Managing Anger Resolution Together), S2:66 in Students for Peace Project, S1:23 for Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:110, S2:118 model for public health ethics, 247
- D**
- Dating violence, Safe Dates Project for combatting, S2:39 Demographics, in Self-Enhancement, Inc. program, S2:52 Depression Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS), in assessing, 431 impact of, on smoking cessation in women, 378 Developmental interventions, basis for, S2:83 Diet, 129, 238, 252, 259 Diethylstilbestrol (DES), assessment of awareness and exposure to, in California Behavioral Risk Factor Survey, 437 Disability, arthritis as leading cause of, 401, 403 Disability studies, gender as factor in, 294 Disadvantaged neighborhoods, breast and cervical cancer diagnosis in, 319 Dispute resolution, in SMART Talk program, S2:65 Distance learning and education, 5 Diversity training in medical curriculum, 411 Domestic Violence Training Project, on domestic violence training, 302 Drug use, association with rape, 306 Dummy-coded variable, gender as, 294 Dysphoria, role of, in smoking cessation, 379
- E**
- Eating disorders, gender as factor in, 294 Economic consequences of arthritis, 403 Editorials effects of tobacco advertising, 2 future of preventive medicine, 139 journal mission statement, 1

- Editorials (continued)**
- Put Prevention into Practice (PPIP) campaign, 219
  - women's health, rethinking of, S2:291
- Educational intervention**
- in changing misconceptions about arthritis, 405
  - medical, 259
  - as positive effect in getting mammography, 364
  - for public health professionals, 151
  - Educational curriculum, 242, 247
  - Elderly, community-based injury-reduction program for, S1:3, S1:33
  - Environmental issues in preventing physical activity in women, 396
  - Estrogen replacement therapy in preventing bone loss, 426
  - Ethics, 242, 247
  - Ethnicity as indicator of occupational health status, 311
  - Exposure education, in youth violence prevention program, S2:48
  - External factors
    - impact of, on adolescent behavior, S2:11
    - in youth violence, S2:32
- F**
- Fall prevention program, S1:3, S1:33
  - Family-based intervention program, Metropolitan Area Child Study as, S2:120
  - Fear Checklist, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:114
  - Feminization of poverty, 295
  - Fingers, 478
  - Firearms
    - correlates of gun-carrying among adolescents, 96
    - role of, in youth violence, S2:vi
- G**
- Gay and Lesbian Medical Association, 412
  - Gays, HIV-positive, and sex behavior, 472
  - Gender
    - distinction between sex and, 294
    - as dummy-coded variable, 294
    - as factor in disabilities studies, 294
    - as factor in eating disorders, 294
    - importance of, in health services research, 316
    - as indicator of occupational health status, 311
  - Gender differences in HIV-related self-reported knowledge, attitudes and behaviors among college students, S1:61
  - Gender socialization, impact on health, 294
  - Gender-specific model, critique of, 295
  - Gender stereotyping, and Safe Dates Project, S2:41
  - Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS) in assessing depression, 431
- H**
- Head Start in improving immunization rates, S1:9
  - Health, impact of gender socialization on, 294
  - Health behavior
    - effectiveness of a training program for physician-delivered nutrition counseling, 252
  - methodology, 108
  - of medical students, 38
  - relationship with stages of change in smoking cessation, 134
- Health care**
- coalitions, for HIV services, in Oakland, S1:26
  - costs, of overweight in women, 388
  - delivery, 91
  - system, battered women in, 297
- Health education**, 123
- Health information system**, S1:20
- Health planning**
- in collaborative needs assessment program in Alabama, S1:14
  - use of participatory, for HIV program, S1:26
- Health planning councils**, S1:26
- Health problems**, in preventing physical activity in women, 396
- Health professionals**, and smoking cessation, 374
- Health promotion**
- among Southeast Asian men, 29
  - in assessing immunization rates, S1:9
  - correlates of behaviors in low-income black and Latina women, 450
  - grassroots efforts in, S1:12
  - perceptions of medical students, 38
  - to reduce risk factors for coronary artery disease, 123
  - use of developmentally anchored, in violence prevention, S2:13
- Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)**, reductions at, S1:1
- Health-risk behaviors**, in Self-Enhancement, Inc. program, S2:52
- Health services research**
- importance of race and gender in, 316
  - social class stratification in, 317
- Health surveys**, 29, 82
- Healthy People 2000**, S1:20
- Heart disease**
- benefits of hormone replacement therapy for, 417
  - preventive strategies for, 420
- Hispanic women**
- mammography among, 327, 467
  - risk for cervical cancer, 322
- HIV**
- challenges faced by health services planning council, S1:26
  - counseling and testing program for, S1:53
  - evaluation of human resources needs of service agencies dealing with, S1:39
  - and perinatal transmission of, S1:47
  - positive men, 472
  - risk for sexually active women, 209
  - screening and diagnosis of, 116, 195
  - seroprevalence, 195
  - and sexual violence against women, 304
- Home environment**, efforts to reduce hazards in, for the elderly, S1:33
- Home safety modifications**, need for program to provide for elderly, S1:33
- Homicide rate**, decline in, S2:1
- Homophobia and access to preventive medicine**, 411
- Homosexuality**, 472
- Hormone replacement therapy**
- in African-American women, 420
  - for public health professionals, 151
- Hospital-based youth violence intervention**, evaluation of, S2:101
- Human resource needs, evaluation of**, for HIV/AIDS service agencies, S1:39
- Hypertension**, 177
- Hysterectomy**, long-term effects of, 424
- I**
- Immunization**
- causes of low coverage rate, S1:8
  - demonstration program for preschoolers in San Diego, S1:8
  - regional integrated information system in improving, S1:20
- Individual interventions**, S2:6
- Individual Protective Factors Index**, S2:48, S2:51
- Infant**, 459
- Inner-city medical walk-in clinic**, breast and cervical cancer screening in, 345
- International Agency for Research on Cancer Working Group**, 343
- Interpersonal violence, rationale and characteristics of 15 evaluation projects**, S2:3
- Intervention**, definition of, S2:4
- Intervention planning**
- for Boston Violence Prevention Project (VPP), S2:102
  - for BrainPower Program, S2:76
  - for Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program, S2:57
  - for Metropolitan Area Child Study (MACS), S2:121
  - for PeaceBuilders, S2:92
  - for Resolving Conflict Creatively Program, S2:83
  - for Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:14
  - for Self Enhancement, Inc. program, S2:50
  - for Students for Peace Project, S2:24
  - in Students for Peace Project, S2:24
  - for Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE), S2:32
  - for women in reducing risk of contracting HIV 209
- for Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety (ENYUPS), S2:110**
- Interventions**
- relationship between outcomes and, S2:10
  - strategies in, S2:6
- Intervention studies**
- Boston Violence Prevention Project (VPP) as, S2:101
  - BrainPower Program as, S2:75
  - Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program as, S2:56
  - evaluation of, S2:129
  - Metropolitan Area Child Study as, S2:120
  - PeaceBuilders as, S2:91
  - rationale and characteristics of 15 evaluation projects, S2:3
  - Resolving Conflict Creatively Program as, S2:82
  - Richmond Youth Against Violence as, S2:13
  - Safe Dates Project as, S2:39
  - Self-Enhancement, Inc. as, S2:48
  - SMART Talk program as, S2:65
  - Students for Peace Project as, S2:22
  - Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE) as, S2:31
  - Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety (ENYUFS) as, S2:109

- J**
- Joint Committee (Commission) on the Accreditation of Healthcare Organization, on domestic violence training, 302
- K**
- Kellogg, W. K., Foundation, funding of Community-based Public Health Initiative (CBPHI), S1:4
- Knowledge, gender differences in HIV-related, for college students, S1:61
- L**
- Latinos, 450
- Lesbians, access to preventive medicine for, 411
- Letters to the Editor
- barriers to learning preventive medicine, 141
  - clinical preventive medical specialist, 71
  - medical students' smoking history, 4
  - overweight and obesity in Native-American adolescents, 223
  - prevention of lead exposure before birth, 447
  - self-help pilot study for smokeless tobacco users, 447
  - Wilma Rudolph's legacy, 448
- Longitudinal studies, Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment program as, S2:31
- Low birthweight, 459
- Lung cancer, 292
- as cause of mortality in women, 378
- M**
- Mammography
- American College of Preventive Medicine Practice Policy Statement on, 340
  - correlation with screening for breast cancer, 57
  - factors associated with women who obtained a screening, 51
  - follow-up when screening detects abnormalities, 282
  - importance of age as context for understanding African-American women's screening behavior, 358
  - population perspective in use of, 91
  - promotion of by cancer survivors, 203
  - usage among black, Hispanic and white women, 327
  - usage among Hispanic women, 467
  - usage results from 1987 and 1992 National Health Interview Surveys, 82
  - use in older women with regular physicians, 44
- March of Dimes on domestic violence training, 302
- Managed care
- challenges faced by, S1:1
  - programs, 252
  - relationship with preventive medicine, 145
- Maternal behavior, 108
- Maternal-child health services
- establishment of regional integrated information system in, S1:20
  - implementation of collaborative program on, in Alabama, S1:14
- Measurement instruments, paucity of established and practical, S2:10
- Medicaid, 103, S1:1
- Medical curriculum
- diversity training in, 411
  - need for domestic violence in, 301
  - occupational diseases in, 313
- Medical education, 145, 252
- Medical history, occupational history in, 313
- Medical record, occupational data in, 314
- Medical research, reasons for exclusion of women from, 292
- Medical students, 38
- Menopause
- African-American women's attitudes and expectations of, 420
  - definition of, 416
  - and hormone replacement therapy, 415
  - and smoking behavior, 381
  - social construction of, 416
- Menstrual cycle and smoking cessation, 381
- Mental status, Short Portable Mental Status Questionnaire (SPMSQ), in assessing, 431
- Mentors
- Self-Enhancement, Inc. use of, S2:49, 50
  - in Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment Program, S2:33
- Metropolitan Area Child Study (MACS), S2:120
- Minimization Coping Scale, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:114
- Minorities
- BrainPower Program for, S2:75
  - and building relationships and resilience in prevention of youth violence, S2:48
  - Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program for, S2:56
  - and the Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:13
  - Students for Peace Project for, S2:22
- Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment program for S2:31
- and use of mammography screening, 51
  - and use of pap screening, 482
- Mood, association between smoking and, 379
- Multimedia, using to teach conflict-resolution skills to adolescents, S2:65
- N**
- National Cancer Institute
- recommendations for Pap smears, 343
  - National DES Education Program Methods, 437, 440
- National Center for Children in Poverty, S2:82
- National Health Interview Survey of Health Promotion and Disease Prevention, (NHIS-HPDP), 328
- on breast and cervical cancer screening, 345
- National Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Objectives, 430
- National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- and inclusion of women in study populations, 317
  - Consensus Conference on Health and Homosexuality, 412
  - Women's Health Initiative, impact of, on women's health, 292
- National Medical Association on domestic violence training, 302
- Needs assessment
- conduct of, S1:15
  - purpose of, S1:14
- Neighborhood effects and access to service, 320
- Neighborhood Violence Prevention Advocates, in Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program, S2:57
- New England Behavioral Health Study, sexual violence in, 304
- New York City, stabilization of HIV/AIDS workforce in, S1:39
- Nonpharmacologic treatment, 177
- Nursing Network on Violence Against Women, International, on domestic violence training, 302
- O**
- Oakland, California, challenges faced by HIV health services planning council in, S1:26
- Oakland Community-based Public Health Initiative, S1:4
- Obesity, 266, 388
- Occupational diseases, 478
- Occupational history in medical history, 313
- Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, downsizing at, S1:1
- Office of Women's Health, creation of, in California, 442
- Office of Women's Health at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, services provided by, 410
- Oophorectomy status, relation of, to bone mineral density, in women, 424
- Osteoarthritis, 388, 430
- Osteoporosis, 292
- and hormone replacement therapy, 417
  - preventive strategies for, 420
- Overweight
- and activity limitations associated with arthritis, 402
  - comparison of, with smoking, 393
  - health care costs of, for women, 388
  - as risk factor, 388
- P**
- PACE (People with Arthritis Can Exercise) Program, 404
- Papanicolaou (Pap) smear
- correlation with screening for breast cancer, 57
  - perceptions and opinions of clinicians on, 271
  - recommendations for, in screening for cervical cancer, 342
  - test status among inner-city adolescent girls, 482
- Parent education
- in Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program, S2:57
  - for Resolving Conflict Creatively Program, S2:84
  - in Students for Peace Project, S2:24
- Patient education
- by physicians to promote healthy behavior, 238
  - dietary, for patients with high blood cholesterol, 259
  - on HIV, in women's health care settings, S1:53
  - impact of, on effect of zidovudine on HIV perinatal transmission, S1:47
- Patient-physician communication, spouse abuse as barrier to, 297

- Patient satisfaction, spouse abuse as barrier to, 297
- PeaceBuilders, S2:91
- PEARLS (People Empowered to Address Real Life Situations) curriculum, S2:110
- Peer training
- in combating youth violence, S2:56
  - for Resolving Conflict Creatively Program, S2:84
  - in Safe Dates Project, S2:41
  - in Students for Peace Project, S2:23, S2:29
- Perceived helpfulness and smoking cessation, 374
- Performance Partnership Grants (PPGs), and health care funding, S1:1
- Perinatal transmission, impact of patient education on effect of zidovudine on HIV, S1:47
- Perspective taking, in SMART Talk program, S2:65, S2:66, S2:67, S2:72
- Pharmacotherapies for smoking cessation, 382
- Physical activity
- benefits of, 395
  - prevalence of, 396
  - promoting, in women, 395
  - roadblocks to, in women, 396
  - theory based interventions in, 397
  - training physicians to encourage patients to engage in, 73
- Physical hazards as threat to health care workers, 313
- Physical problems in preventing physical activity in women, 396
- Physician-delivered smoking cessation, 381
- Physicians for a Violence Free Society, on domestic violence training, 302
- Physicians, 73, 116
- Population
- medicine, 165
  - surveillance, 195
- Postmenopausal estrogen deficiency, 292
- Practice patterns of physicians, 116, 238
- Practice guidelines, distinguishing between practice policy statements, 338
- Precaution adoption theory, S2:40
- Pregnancy
- and association between psychosocial stressors and low birthweight, 459
  - and smoking behavior, 381
  - and use of maternity support services by low-income women, 103
  - and use of nicotine replacement, 382
- Premarin, 415
- Prenatal care
- impact of extended maternity services among Medicaid women, 103
  - regional integrated information system in improving, S1:20
- Preschoolers, model immunization program for, in San Diego, S1:8
- Prevention, 38, 209, 233
- Preventive health services
- access to, for lesbians, 411
  - distribution among all population groups, 327
  - use among older women with regular physicians, 44
  - for screening HIV risk, 116
  - Put Prevention into Practice (PPIP) program, 233
- Preventive medicine, 145, 161, 165, 172
- Primary care, 233, 252, 277, 314
- Primary prevention
- PeaceBuilders as, S2:91
  - rationale and characteristics of 15 evaluation projects, S2:3
  - Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:13
  - Safe Dates Project as form for, S2:39
  - strategies, S1:53
- Privatization of care, challenges faced by, S1:1
- Proactive education, in youth violence prevention program, S2:48, S2:50
- Project PACE (Provider-Based Assessment and Counseling for Exercise), 398
- Project VIP (Vaccinations are Important for Preschoolers), S1:8
- Prospective studies on link between smoking and depression, 379
- Protective factors, in Self-Enhancement, Inc. program, S2:53
- Prostate-specific antigen, 277
- Provider intervention, in improving immunization rates for preschoolers, S1:9, S1:11
- Proximal interventions, S2:6
- Public health
- approach, to violence prevention, S2:v, S2:1, S2:3
  - in collaborative needs assessment program in Alabama, S1:14
  - establishment of regional integrated information system for surveillance on, S1:20
  - population-based perspective on mammography use, 91
  - research on cancer and socioeconomic status, 319
  - training and education, 151
  - translating public health research into practice, S1:67
- Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 242
- Public Health Service Task Force on Women's Health Issues, 292
- R**
- Race
- importance of, in health services research, 316
  - as indicator of occupational health status, 311
- Racism, 242
- RAID (Resolve, Avoid, Ignore, and Diffuse), S2:15
- Rape, 304
- Reasoned action theory, S2:102
- Regional integrated information system, role of, in assuring maternal-child health services, S1:20
- Reinventing Government (Osborne and Gaebler), S1:1
- Relapse prevention model and physical activity in women, 397
- Relationship Model, S2:48, S2:49
- Reproduction health, association with rape, 306
- Reproductive cycle and smoking cessation, 380
- Resilience Theory, S2:6, S2:48, S2:49
- Resolving Conflict Creatively Program (RCCP), S2:82
- "Responding in Peaceful and Positive Ways" (RIPP), S2:13
- Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:13
- Risk behavior, 478
- Risk factors, 116, 195
- Ryan White Comprehensive AIDS Resource Emergency Act (1990), S1:26, S1:27, S1:31
- Ryan White Title I Personnel Needs Study, S1:39
- S**
- Safe Dates Project, S2:39
- Safe Harbor, S2:109
- St. Louis Regional Hospital, domestic violence program at, 301
- St. Louis, regional information system for assuring maternal-child health services in, S1:20
- San Diego, model immunization program for preschoolers in, S1:8
- San Francisco, establishment of Community and Home Injury Prevention Program for Seniors in, S1: 33
- School-based intervention
- Chronic Disease and Injury Prevention Program as, S2:56
  - Metropolitan Area Child Study as, S2:120
  - PeaceBuilders as, S2:91
  - Resolving Conflict Creatively Program as, S2:82
  - Richmond Youth Against Violence Program, S2:13
  - Self-Enhancement, Inc. in, S2:48
  - Students for Peace Project, S2:22
  - Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety (ENYUPS) as, S2:109
- SCIDDLE (Stop, Calm down, Identify the problem, Decide on your options, Do it, Look back, and Evaluate), S2:15
- Screening, 44, 51, 57, 82, 91, 271, 277, 282
- Secondary prevention, Safe Dates Project as form for, S2: 39
- Self-efficacy theory, S2:102
- Self Enhancement, Inc. program, youth violence prevention program of, S2:48
- Sensory thresholds, 478
- Sex, distinction between gender and, 294
- Sexual behavior
- among HIV-positive gay and bisexual men, 472
  - reported to primary care physicians, 116
- Sexual intercourse, 482
- Sexual orientation and access to care, 411
- Sexual violence and risk for HIV infection, 304
- Sexually transmitted disease, 116
- Short Portable Mental Status Questionnaire (SPMSQ), in assessing mental status, 431
- Skin cancer, 186
- SMART Talk (Students Managing Anger Resolution Together), S2:65
- Smoking, 14, 17, 29, 134, 238, 393
- Smoking cessation
- baseline observations for community health education project, 367
  - benefits of, in women, 367
  - effect of cigarette prices on, 17
  - impact of depression on, in women, 378
  - stages of change of, 134
- Social characteristics, 459
- Social class stratification in health services research, 317

- Social cognitive theory**  
 in Metropolitan Area Child Study, S2:121  
 and physical activity in women, 397
- Social consequences of arthritis**, 403
- Social learning theory**, S2:6  
 as basis for Students for Peace Project, S2:22  
 in SMART Talk (Students Managing Anger Resolution Together), S2:66  
 for Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:110
- Social network theory**, as basis for combating youth violence, S2:56
- Social support**, in smoking cessation, 367
- Societal macrosystem interventions**, S2:6
- Socioeconomic factors**, 459
- Socioeconomic status**  
 association with maternal health behavior, 108  
 and health care access, 319, 320, 327  
 and smoking behavior, 380
- Specialty certification**, 165
- Spirituality**, 432
- Spouse abuse**, 297
- State-university consortiums**, model processes for establishing, S1:19
- Statistical models**, 478
- Strategy**, definition of, S2:4
- Stress and smoking cessation**, 368
- Students for Peace Project**, S2:22
- SUDAAN program**, 329
- Summer internship program as accomplishment of cooperative agreement**, S1:7
- Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment (SAGE)**, S2:31
- Surveillance Epidemiology and End Results (SEER) Program**, breast and cervical cancer research in, 319
- T**
- Thiazide medication and increased bone mineral density**, 427
- Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES III)**, health care costs of being overweight in, 388
- Tobacco**, 14, 22, 29
- Tracking Center of Tracking and Outreach Program for St. Louis (TOPS)**, S1:20
- Training**, 145, 151, 156, 172
- Transtheoretical Model**  
 application to screening mammography, 328  
 in cancer screening programs, 352, 356  
 and physical activity in women, 397, 398  
 and smoking behavior change, 368
- U**
- U.S. Preventive Services Task Force**  
*Guide to Clinical Preventive Services*, 338  
 recommendations for pap smears, 342
- U.S. Public Health Service for the Year 2000**, single antigen immunization objective of, S1:8, S1:11
- Urban children**, evaluating cognitive/ecological program for prevention of aggression among, S2:120
- Urban League** in improving immunization rates, S1:9
- V**
- Vaux Social Support Record**, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:114
- Violence**, 96, 450
- Violence prevention**  
 age factor in, S2:vi  
 barriers to, S2:v  
 individual factors in, S2:v  
 lack of available information on, S2:4  
 need for diversity of input, S2:v  
 optimism for, S2:v  
 PeaceBuilders as program for, S2:91  
 public health approach to, S2:v, S2:1  
 rationale and characteristics of 15 evaluation projects, S2:3  
 role of public health in, S2:3  
 scientific evidence in, S2:vi  
 social factors in, S2:v  
 Supporting Adolescents with Guidance and Employment program in, S2:31
- Violent Behaviors Checklist**, in Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety, S2:112
- W**
- Walk-in immunization clinics** in improving immunization rates for preschoolers, S1:9, S1:11
- Weight gain and smoking cessation**, 368, 369
- White women**, mammography among, 327
- Women**  
 arthritis prevention strategies in, 404, 406  
 association between psychosocial stressors and birthweight, 459  
 benefits of quitting smoking for, 367  
 cancer screen practices among, in community health center population, 351  
 collaborative needs assessment program for, in Alabama, S1:14  
 correlates of health promotion behaviors among minority, 450  
 decline in smoking rates among, 367  
 health care costs of overweight, 388  
 HIV sexual risk reduction interventions, 209  
 impact of arthritis among, 402  
 impact of depression on smoking cessation in, 378
- Y**
- Youth, Families, Community: East New York United for Safety (ENYUPS)**, S2:109
- Youth Risk Behavior Survey**, S2:48, S2:51
- Youth violence**  
 building relationships and resilience in prevention of, S2:48  
 combining analysis and action to solve problem of, S2:1  
 evaluation of prevention projects, S2:129  
 representative data on, S2:11  
 role of firearms in, S2:vi
- Z**
- Zidovudine**, impact of patient education about effect of, on HIV perinatal transmission, S1:47